City of BRADFORD METROPOLITAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

Report of the Strategic Director, Children's Services to the meeting of East Area Committee to be held on 06 September 2018

Subject:
Update on Family Hubs Prevention and Early Help implementation.

Summary statement:

On the 3 April 2018, the Council's Executive agreed to implement the Family Hubs model for delivering prevention and early help to babies, children and young people from October 2018.

This report provides an update on implementation since April 2018 with a specific focus on area based outcomes, planning and issues.

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Director of Children's Services

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Portfolio:
Healthy People and Places
Education, Employment & Skills

Overview & Scrutiny Area:
Children's Services

1. SUMMARY

1.1 On the 3 April 2018, the Council's Executive agreed to implement the Family Hubs model for delivering prevention and early help to babies, children and young people from October 2018.

1.2 This report provides an update on implementation since April 2018 with a specific focus on area based outcomes, planning and issues.

2. BACKGROUND

2.1 East Area Committee received a report dated 15 November 2017 during the public consultation on proposed changes to prevention and early help.

2.2 At the meeting dated 3 April 2018, the Council's Executive received and agreed a report which summarised the messages from public consultation, arising changes to the model and a proposed timeline for implementing a new Family Hubs model by October 2018. The outline Family Hubs offer is set out at **Appendix One.**

2.3 This report does not seek to repeat the detail set out in the above reports.

2.4 Following Executive agreement to implement the changes, Officers and key partners are now focused on implementation.

2.5 The new Family Hubs model, to be led by Family Hubs Area Advisory Networks and four 0-19 area teams, will provide:

- Co-ordination and an information network across universal and targeted support in a cluster area;
- Focused work which builds family relationships and improves children's outcomes;
- Reduced family poverty and support social mobility;
- Co-location of key teams, particularly with the 0-19 children's public health service.

2.6 Collectively, we work under the following agreed vision:

2.7 As we co-produce and implement a detailed Family Hubs service offer, we will adopt a strength based approach. This approach is based on the assumption that even the poorest neighbourhoods are places where individuals, families and organisations represent resources upon which to build. It is defined by three main characteristics:

- ***'How do people already connect, support each other and help each other in this area? Who is presently delivering support and services which contribute to the Family Hub offer – strengths first before gaps?'***
- ***'What is it like to live in this area and what are the important things for us to work together on? What are the best ways of delivering a Family Hubs offer in this area?'***
- ***'Who else can help you and us work on these issues? What are the naturally occurring networks we can foster and which can support families in this area?'***

2.8 The full structure for Family Hubs prevention and early help is at **Appendix Two**.

2.9 Under the Family Hubs model we will continue to provide the following services district-wide:

- Early Help Gateway (including Families Information Service and SEND Local Offer) which will be a single point of contact for advice on prevention and early help linking together on-line and phone based advice, information and referral routes;
- Oversight of educational support, including children missing from education (Education Safeguarding service);
- Specialist behaviour support and inclusion for children and young people with special education needs and disabilities;
- Short breaks for disabled children and young people;
- Intensive Family support/Family Group Conferences to prevent children and young people coming into care.

2.10 Each of the four area Family Hubs prevention and early help team will be made up of:

- 1 x FTE Family Hubs team manager
- 2 x FTE Senior Family Key Workers each supervising 7 x FTE Family Key Workers (14 x FTE in total).
- 1 x FTE Senior Prevention Worker supervising 7 x FTE Prevention Workers and 1 X FTE Access & Take Up Worker
- Business Support Officers

2.11 Each area will also be supported by key workers ('one worker, one family, one plan') provided under the Families First and Stronger Families projects lead by Barnardos. Bradford Council has commissioned a keyworker service for vulnerable families across the Bradford district that meet the national 'Troubled Families' criteria (named Families First in Bradford) and locally set criteria. Barnardos lead the service in partnership with Brathay, J.A.M.E.S and YMCA.

2.12 Stronger Families is a two-year project supporting people across Bradford and Leeds who are facing challenges in being able to develop their skills, move towards the world of work and secure employment. Alongside partners from across Leeds and Bradford we have been given £3.5 million of funding from the Big Lottery Fund and the European Social Fund to deliver the programme until September 2019. It aims to work with families before they start to cause anti-social behaviour problems, risk criminal records, come to the attention of police or have their children excluded from school, all of which may result in major barriers to gaining and sustaining employment. This is a district wide service working across all Bradford areas with an open referral route via StrongerFamiliesBradford@barnardos.org.uk.

2.13 The section below outlines the key work streams and progress to date.

2.14 Prevention & Early Help Strategic Board.

2.15 Michael Jameson (Director of Children's Services) and Helen Hirst (CCGs, Chief Officer) chair this group. The group reports to the Health and Wellbeing Board and

will develop a plan to respond to the recommendations from the Peopletoo report on prevention and early help agreed at Health and Wellbeing Board. This group will take an all ages focus and seek to maximise opportunities from pre-birth through to older age.

2.16 0-19 Family Hubs Implementation Group.

2.17 Jim Hopkinson (Deputy Director, Children's Social Care) chairs the main partnership overseeing the Family Hubs programme. This will include oversight of the district's Families First (payment by results) and Stronger Families delivery.

2.18 Public Health 0-19 Children's Service Commissioning Board (commissioners only).

2.19 This group, led by Public Health, of lead commissioners is developing the detailed service specification for the Public Health 0-19 Children's Service and leading the retender process. The Service will include SEND children and young people 0-25 years. The group has already provided three stakeholder events to ensure market engagement with high attendance from stakeholders. Officers have provided feedback to stakeholders on the questions asked at the events. In addition, a further stakeholder event is being held in July and events with GPs and Primary care staff are also being held. The feedback from all these events is feeding into the development of the service specification and tender process. All the presentations from the events and feedback on questions are available via YORTender. The service will be commissioned with a view to integration and co-location with the wider Family Hub teams.

Progress - The service specification was finalised in July 2018 with a view to publication of the tender in August and the retendered Public Health 0-19 Children's Service will commence in July 2019.

2.21 Outcomes, Performance and Intelligence Group.

2.22 This group, chaired by Born in Bradford, has developed outcome dashboards showing how babies, children and young people are doing against agreed outcomes for prevention and early help at ward, areas, district and national levels. This approach will ensure our plans and services are targeted well and are able to track impact over time. Where available we are also able to identify smaller pockets of need by using information at the Super Output Area level.

PROGRESS - Family Hubs prevention & early help outcomes framework and dashboard are in place with final work to be completed on adding up-to-date national comparator data in readiness for area based events in July 2018.

By end of June 2018 – shadow Area Advisory Networks will be in place. Programme Director has engaged with the existing chairs of Children's Centre Cluster Advisory Boards and meetings are planned with the Early Help Panels. The new Family Hubs Area Advisory Networks will be formed from membership of these two groups.

Area based co-production of the Family Hubs offers will be steered by the area profile of key outcomes for babies, children and young people in the wards/areas.

Please see appendix 3 which outlines the profile for key outcomes.

An event was held on the 11 July 2018 in support of area based planning with key stakeholders in East.

2.23 Integrated Care Pathway Group.

2.24 Programme Director and Care Trust chair this group which is revising the existing Integrated Care Pathway to cover the wider 0-19 age range and whole family approach. The group is ensuring practice tools and policies are updated to reflect Family Hubs model of delivery. The group is also ensuring protocols are in place to meet duties towards Families Information Services, SEND Local Offer under the Early Help Gateway and that we respond to requests for support at right time and right level. This group is also overseeing the development of the Family Hub workforce passport. Teams and workers will be able to use this passport to assess and develop their skills in 0-19 whole family working.

PROGRESS – multi-agency work is underway to revise key practice tools, core roles and responsibilities and guidance by the end of June 2018. By end of July 2018 the Family Hubs Implementation Board will have signed off revised pathways and tools.

By end August 2018 – sign off protocol to ensure duties are met regarding Families Information and SEND Local Offer and that requests for support and information is provided at the right time and right level.

By September 2018 - designing and test an on-line workforce passport for teams and workers to assess and develop their skills in Family Hub whole family working.

2.25 Family Hubs Building Assets Group.

2.26 This group chaired by the Assistant Director for Performance, Commissioning and Partnership will consult interested parties to develop options for the collective best use of buildings in areas. They will make recommendations on best use of building resources and lead Family Hub sites, including children's centre sites.

PROGRESS – a dedicated Estates Officer is mapping and profiling all Children's Centre sites and other key sites with a view to forming options with partners, Council departments and communities.

From January 2019 – undertake consultations on sites and changes as required.

2.27 Transitional Planning Meetings across key teams, Nursery Schools, Barnardos and Action for Children.

2.28 These fortnightly meetings ensure oversight of services to families over this transitional period. The meetings are focusing on:

- Contractual, lease and associated issues related to moving from the present providers to the new Family Hubs;
- Oversight of allocation of family key work. There are no families presently waiting to receive a key worker service;
- Planning of summer activities;
- Ensuring delivery of parenting groups over the period to October;
- Maintaining oversight of children missing from childcare and education.

2.29 Engagement and Communications Group.

2.30 This group oversees engagement and communications regarding implementation of Family Hubs. The group is overseeing the area based planning activities as we co-produce the detailed Family Hubs offer up to October 2018.

By end of June 2018 - briefings on links across Signs of Safety (with families) and asset based approaches (with communities).

By end of July 2018 – undertake area based mapping events in each area to coproduce the Family Hub offer. This will signal our clear intention that we with and build upon what is already working well.

By the end of August 2018 – undertake strength based conversations with families living in the priority wards. Map existing approaches to communication across affected teams and services. Build up the Family Hub brand and communications.

By October – the first family Hubs offer will be published and promoted.

2.31 **Early Help Module Implementation Group.**

2.32 This group will ensure readiness of the Early Help Module for October 2018 so that work with groups (for example, stay and play sessions and parenting group) and case work and reporting systems are in place. This will include design, testing and training. This will become the main IT recording and information portal for the Family Hubs teams and we are considering ways to ensure that this system and key NHS systems are able to share appropriate and agreed information.

By October 2018 – design, test and go live.

From October to end December 2018 – train the trainers and superusers.

3. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS

None.

4. FINANCIAL & RESOURCE APPRAISAL

4.1 The Council is facing unprecedented pressure and cuts on its budgets whilst the demand and costs for services are rising. Funding cuts will mean that the resources we will have to spend on Prevention and Early Help for children and young people will reduce by £13.3m or more than one third, from £37.1m in 2016/17 to £23.8m in 2020. At the date of this report implementation remains on track to deliver the

savings by 2020/21.

4.2 At the meeting on the 20 February 2018, Executive agreed an additional 500K per year for 2018/19 and 2019/20 to support transition into the proposed new model. This additional funding has all gone into increasing the number of Prevention Workers and Key Workers. This increased the proposed workforce from 197 FTE to 246.5 FTE by 49.5 FTE.

4.3 The revised model also retained a dedicated service within Education Services focused on safeguarding and improving the education of vulnerable pupils, including New Communities and Travellers.

4.4 Officers are working with key partners to produce a detailed plan on the best collective use of buildings across the Council, key partners and communities so we can sustain as much funding into frontline workers by 2020/21 which would be subject to further consultation as required.

5. RISK MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE ISSUES

5.1 If there are no significant risks arising out of the implementation of the proposed recommendations it should be stated but only on advice of the Assistant Director Finance and Procurement and the City Solicitor.

6. LEGAL APPRAISAL

6.1 The report dated 7 November 2017, set out the Local Authority's duty to consult or requirements set down in legislation or statutory guidance. For example, the Department for Education Sure Start children's centre statutory guidance April 2013 provides that the Local Authority must ensure there is consultation with interested parties before any significant changes are made to children's centre provision in their area.

6.2 The SEND Code of Practice 0-25 years January 2015 provides that when considering any reorganisation of special educational needs provision the Local Authority must make clear how they are satisfied that the proposed alternative arrangements are likely to lead to improvements in the standard, quality and/or range of educational provision for children with SEN.

6.3 The Local Authority must have regard to its public sector equality duties under section 149 of the Equality Act 2010 when exercising its functions and making any decisions. The Local Authority must carry out an Equalities Impact Assessment to enable intelligent consideration of the proposals. The Local Authority must have due regard to the information in the Equalities Impact Assessment in making the decision to commence consultation on these proposals.

6.4 The Children Act 1989 sets out the provision of services for children and their families. Section 17 places a duty on every local authority to safeguard and promote the welfare of children who are in need within their area and to promote the upbringing of such children by their families.

6.5 The Children Act 2004 as amended by the Apprenticeships, Skills, Children and Learning Act 2009 set statutory targets for children's services authorities for improving the effectiveness of safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children through promoting better inter-agency co-operation and improved information sharing. The 2009 Act also established Children's Trust Boards.

6.6 The Council has duties under the Childcare Act 2016:

- Section 1 – duty to improve well-being of young children & reduce inequalities between them;
- Section 3 – to make arrangements so that early childhood services are integrated, accessible and benefit young children and their parents;
- Section 5A – make arrangements for sufficient children's centres, so far as reasonably practicable to meet local need;
- Section 6 - duty to secure sufficient childcare for working parents;
- Section 12 - duty to provide information, advice and assistance to parents and prospective parents;
- Section 13 - duty to provide information, advice and training to childcare providers.

6.7 Early years providers have specific statutory requirements under the Childcare Act 2006 to contribute to the safeguarding of children and to comply with welfare requirements to promote good health and maintain records, policies and procedures.

6.8 Working Together to Safeguard Children (DfE, 2015) sets out the responsibilities that everyone including teachers, GPs, nurses, midwives, health visitors, early years professionals, youth workers, police, Accident and Emergency staff, paediatricians, voluntary and community workers and social workers has to safeguard and promote the welfare of children, provide early help and for keeping them safe.

6.9 The Education Act 1996 as amended requires all local authorities to make arrangements to enable them to establish the identities of children in their area who are not receiving a suitable education. The duty applies in relation to children of compulsory school age who are not on a school roll and who are not receiving a suitable education otherwise than being at school.

6.10 The Children and Families Act 2014 has further influenced and shaped service delivery. It aims to improve services for vulnerable children, children in need of care and support, children with special educational needs and disabilities and support families in balancing home and work life particularly where children are particularly very young. It underpins wider reforms to ensure that all children and young people succeed, no matter what their background.

6.11 In the case of those staff working in the children's clusters run by Barnardos and Action for Children, those staff who fall within the ambit of the Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations 2006 ("TUPE"), will transfer to the Council's employment on their existing terms and conditions. Those staff who work in community nursery schools are in law employees of the Council and therefore TUPE will not apply, as there is no change of employer. Accordingly it will be necessary to discuss appropriate arrangements with the governing bodies concerned. Appropriate employment procedures will be followed in relation to

proposed reductions in the workforce.

6.12 Local authorities have duties outlined in the Health and Social Care Act (2012), which came into force in April 2013 when Public Health transferred to the Council, and this includes delivering public health children's services for 0-19 year olds and specific mandated and statutory functions including 5 health checks for young children, the National Child Measurement Programme and district wide Oral Health surveys.

6.13 Local Authorities statutory Public Health responsibilities also include a duty to improve Public Health, Section 31 of the 2012 Act requires local authorities to have regard to guidance from the Secretary of State when exercising their public health functions; in particular this power requires local authorities to have regard to the Department of Health's Public Health Outcomes Framework (PHOF).

6.14 *A Public Health outcomes framework for England* sets out the Government's overarching vision for public health, the desired outcomes and the indicators that will be used to measure improvements to and protection of health. *Improving outcomes and supporting transparency*, provides a summary technical specifications of public health indicators.

6.15 Section 237 of the 2012 Act also requires local authorities to comply with National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) recommendations to fund treatments under their public health functions.

6.16 Local Authorities also have responsibilities under this Act to set up a statutory Health and Wellbeing Board to oversee a Health and Wellbeing Strategy to improve health and wellbeing outcomes and reduce inequalities for the population across the district.

7. OTHER IMPLICATIONS

7.1 EQUALITY & DIVERSITY

7.1 The Local Authority must not discriminate directly or indirectly against any group or individual and is required to foster good relations.

7.2 An extensive public consultation was undertaken. Officers continue to work through key teams, partnerships and networks to ensure all interested parties are aware of the multiple opportunities to contribute to the co-production of the Family Hubs offer in readiness for implementation in October 2018.

7.3 An updated Equalities Impact Assessment and SEN Improvement Test for the proposed model were attached to the report to Executive on 3 April 2018. An updated Workforce Equalities Impact Assessment is also in place.

7.2 SUSTAINABILITY IMPLICATIONS

7.2.1 There are no direct sustainability implications arising from this report.

7.3 GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS IMPACTS

None.

7.4 COMMUNITY SAFETY IMPLICATIONS

7.4.1 Through working differently across services, such as Police, Fire and Rescue Service and Neighbourhood Services we would seek to reduce crime and anti-social behaviour and its impact on individual families and communities. This is a priority outcome area.

7.5 HUMAN RIGHTS ACT

7.5.1 There are no direct Human Rights implications arising from this report.

7.6 TRADE UNION

7.6.1 On 30 October 2017, the Council issued a letter under Section 188 Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 ("TULRCA") notifying the Trade Unions about the potential impact on the workforce in relation to the proposals outlined in this report.

7.6.2 The trade unions were fully consulted on the proposals and fortnightly meetings continue to be undertaken with the Trade Unions through all stages of implementation.

7.6.3 Consultation regarding TUPE with Barnardos and Action for Children has now commenced and proposed measures have been issued for consultation.

7.7 WARD IMPLICATIONS

7.7.1 Please see prevention and early area/ward outcome data at **Appendix Three**. Officers will use up-to-date national outcome data to shape the Family Hub offer and approach to targeting those neighbourhoods and families for whom we aim to reduce inequalities.

7.7.2 As we develop the detailed offer and form recommendations regarding the Building Assets we will ensure that appropriate consultation with interested parties is undertaken.

7.8 IMPLICATIONS FOR CORPORATE PARENTING

7.8.1 Family Hub services play a key role in safely reducing the numbers of children and child protection and plans and looked after children. The partnerships and new teams will continue to adopt a Signs of Safety approach. These are also part of the agreed outcome framework so we can track and target areas and schools with a higher incidence of such children. A core element of the offer will be Family key workers for families with higher support needs and Intensive Family Support/Family Group Conferences to prevent the above. We will also continue to provide Early Help Gateway and panels so needs for any children, regardless of neighbourhood, can be addressed.

7.9 ISSUES ARISING FROM PRIVACY IMPACT ASSESMENT

7.9.1 The Integrated Care Pathway Group is leading the work on revising key policies and protocol which includes information sharing, single referrals processes across key organisations and includes Privacy Notices.

8. NOT FOR PUBLICATION DOCUMENTS

None.

9. OPTIONS

Not applicable.

10. RECOMMENDATIONS

10.1 The Committee is asked to note the report, progress to date and support the on-going co-production of the Family Hubs offer.

11. APPENDICES

Appendix One – Family Hubs outline offer
Appendix Two – Family Hubs prevention and early help structure
Appendix Three – Area/ward prevention and early help outcome dashboard

12. BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

- Report of Strategic Director to Executive dated 7 November 2017
- Report of Strategic Director to Executive dated 3 April 2017

APPENDIX ONE - Family Hubs core service offer – Signs of Safety assessment and plans

LEVEL 4 - Specialist Services -Timely step up and step down – Signs of Safety - Intensive Family Support/Family Group Conference – children close to care – preventing repeat removals

LEVEL 3 Targeted & Family Key Work	• Families First outcomes through **Family Key Work** • **Advice and consultation** to Lead Workers in universal services • Domestic Abuse Recovery Together & Freedom • Parents in treatment for substance misuse (pilot) • Intensive support to build attachment (at risk of entry to care)	• Families First outcomes through **Family Key Work** • **Advice and consultation** to Lead Workers in universal services • Youth in Mind, Young People's (CAMHS) buddies & substance misuse prevention • Domestic Abuse Recovery Together & Freedom • Parents in treatment for substance misuse • Programme reducing child to parent violence
LEVEL 2 Prevention & parenting programmes	• **HAPPY** focused on overweight women during and after pregnancy) • **Incredible Years** (Better Start) & Ante-Natal and **Welcome to the World** Family Links – work across Better Start & Family Links (parenting). **Baby Steps** (Better Start). • Bonding and attachment/language/social emotional – **pre-birth to 2 home learning** • Awareness and signpost and facilitate **access to early education** • **HENRY** (parenting programme – Champions, group or 1to1) • **Breastfeeding** – UNICEF accreditation, breastfeeding champions and peer support • **Home Safety checks** (linked to 6-8 week visit) • 1:1 support for mothers/parents **– open access groups (e.g Stays & Plays) in targeted areas** – mix of providers • Community-based **welfare/benefits advice and parenting workshops** • Stronger Families outcomes through **Family Key Work**	• **Positive activities** for young people/National Citizenship/Duke of Edinburgh • Youth in Mind – **Wellness Recovery Action Plans** • Positive behaviour and **social emotional education** in schools • Supporting **targeted transitions projects** • Primary **Mental Health Link Work** • School-based **welfare/benefits and parenting workshops.** • Stronger Families outcomes through **Family Key Work** • **Family Links/Speakeasy/Time to Talk/CYGNET/Time Out for** Dads parenting groups if needed • Personal Advisors • **DICE** (at risk of sexual exploitation) • **PREVENT awareness**, On-line safety and self-care • **Safer Schools** Police Officers
LEVEL 1 universal health checks & early education	• **Ante-natal** face-to-face visit during pregnancy • **New birth** face-to-face visit focused on breastfeeding, immunisations, healthy start. Assessment of child and family needs, includinattachment. • **6-8 week** face-to-face continued assessment – weigh/measure/maternal mood, breastfeeding and family well-being. • **3-4 month** face-to-face visit maternal mood, family well-being & safety, immunisations, attachment. • **1-year** face-to-face assessment of growth/development, social and emotional needs. Monitoring growth, attachment, vaccination and imms check. Health promotion and Oral health advice. • **2-2.25 year** integrated assessment using Ages & Stages (social, emotional and language). Link with childcare setting. Parenting, sleep and toilet training and behaviour management. Physical growth, development hearing, vision. Signpost to early education. Support Book Start	• **4-5 Year olds** - handover to school nurse and health needs assessment in reception. Identify looked-after and complex health needs and signpost. • **Year 7 (11 years)** - National Child Measurement Programme (identify and support obese children). Identify health concerns and issues and support for long-term conditions and vulnerable children • **YEAR 10** - HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT Identify and support vulnerable children. Health promotion and support CYP with additional needs and signpost to specialist services • **Post-16** - transition to adulthood review vulnerable children. Health promotion advice Health surveillance and assessment of need

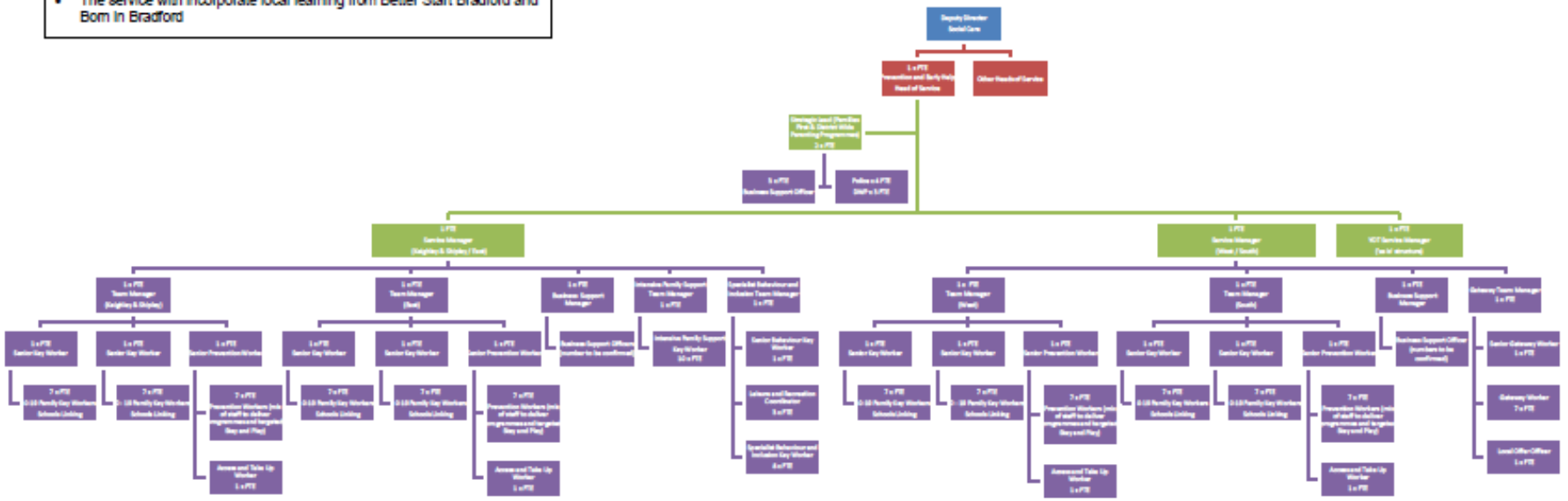
PREGNANCY → → SCHOOL → → ADULTHOOD

APPENDIX TWO – Family Hubs prevention and early help structure

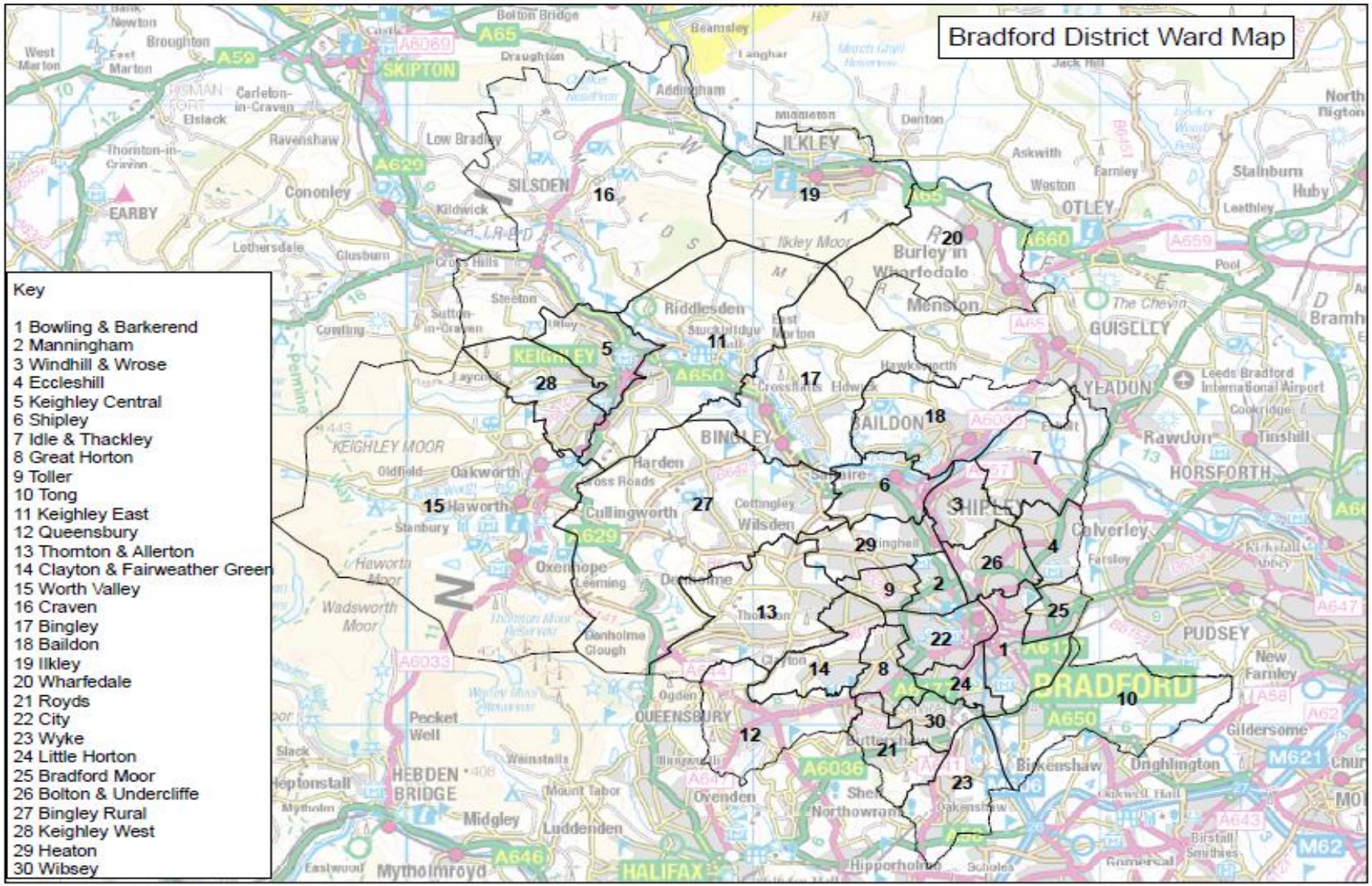
DRAFT Proposed Prevention and Early Help Service
Presented in APRIL 2018

- The Public Health 0-19 Children's Service will be integrated with Prevention and Early Help (PEH) teams based on the 4 locality model
- The mandated visits will be delivered universally to all pregnant mothers and families with young children identifying risks and issues at an early stage
- Public Health nurses will be part of the service (qualified Health Visitors and School Nurses) working with an appropriate skill mix of staff within the service
- There will be a clinical leadership team which leads in all 4 localities for all children 0-19 and 0-25 for SEND children working with the PEH teams
- This approach will provide Champions for the high impact areas -There will be targeted interventions to those who need it most with clear pathways to the Prevention and Early Help teams, Social care, NHS services including Maternity, Mental Health, CAMHS services and Primary Care, Voluntary and Community Sector, Youth services, Police and other key partners
- The service with incorporate local learning from Better Start Bradford and Born in Bradford

- Service/Team Champions/ Specialism to be agreed
- Additional Family Key Workers also commissioned from VCS (presently provide approx. 20 FTE Key Workers)



APPENDIX THREE – Area/ward prevention and early help outcomes



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Public Health Analysis Team, Bradford

Current mapping of key ward level outcomes and deprivation statistics show that it is consistently the same wards that have the poorest outcomes and the most need for support:

Ward	Deprivation (IMD 2015)	NEET (%)	EYSFP 2016 (%)	LAC	CIN	CPP	16+ unemployment	18-24 unemployment
Manningham	61.373	3.8%	65.0%	15	52	26	735	180
Little Horton	53.896	4.6%	58.7%	16	55	21	675	155
Bradford Moor	51.232	3.3%	61.8%	15	81	27	510	130
Tong	50.668	4.5%	61.2%	23	77	34	540	120
Great Horton	43.947	3.5%	54.0%	19	44	25	370	90
Eccleshill	41.957	5.0%	64.9%	16	75	31	365	80
Bowling and Barkerend	53.917	3.6%	55.8%	20	35	29	645	140
Keighley Central	48.889	4.1%	61.5%	11	52	14	410	95
City	44.167	3.4%	53.6%	27	37	21	785	185
Toller	45.285	2.1%	59.0%	8	58	20	485	135
Heaton	32.293	4.3%	67.3%	14	47	15	340	95
Royds	37.457	2.8%	59.9%	12	73	15	345	80
Wibsey	34.525	3.6%	66.2%	14	43	24	230	40
Keighley West	34.781	5.2%	72.1%	15	50	26	255	50
Clayton and Fairweather Green	33.924	4.4%	64.9%	12	29	14	280	70
Thornton and Allerton	31.109	3.3%	67.8%	16	32	24	245	50
Keighley East	24.607	3.5%	65.3%	11	43	15	165	45
Windhill and Wrose	32.386	3.2%	71.1%	7	50	9	290	65
Bolton and Undercliffe	38.112	2.4%	69.6%	7	35	9	290	70
Wyke	25.224	4.5%	78.7%	10	31	14	225	65
Shipley	21.097	3.3%	74.9%	5	21	6	215	45
Idle and Thackley	18.61	3.1%	83.5%	5	21	9	175	35
Queensbury	19.403	0.9%	72.0%	1	17	5	175	40
Bingley	15.116	1.3%	76.0%	2	24	7	175	45
Bingley Rural	14.602	1.5%	80.9%	4	29	2	115	30
Worth Valley	14.425	0.7%	72.1%	2	6	8	85	20
Baildon	13.672	1.6%	82.1%	3	13	2	95	20
Craven	10.505	0.5%	75.4%	2	17	10	75	20
Ilkley	5.971	1.1%	83.2%	4	15	2	50	10
Wharfedale	5.31	0.3%	82.2%	-	7	-	20	5

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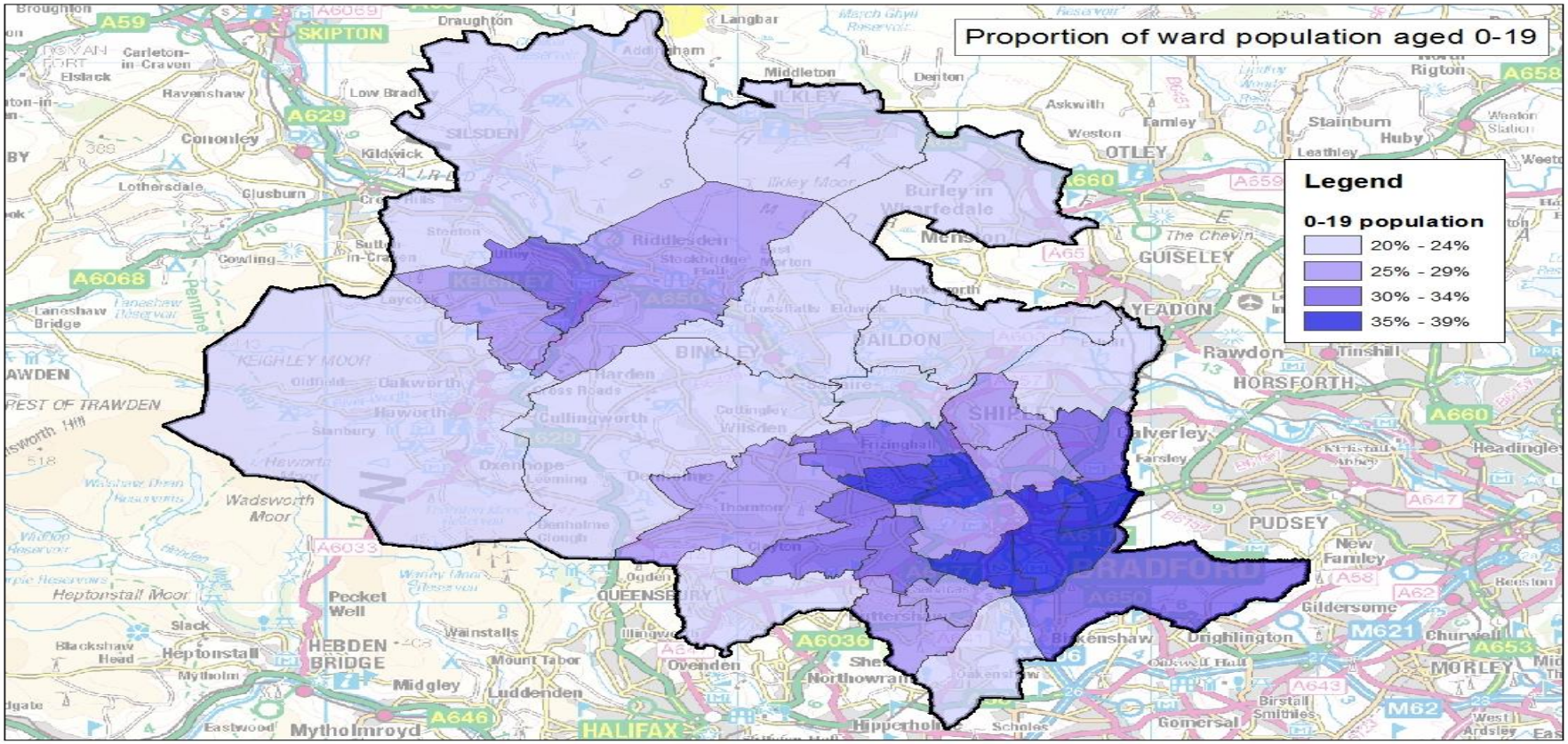
Proportion of ward population aged 0-19 years in Bradford



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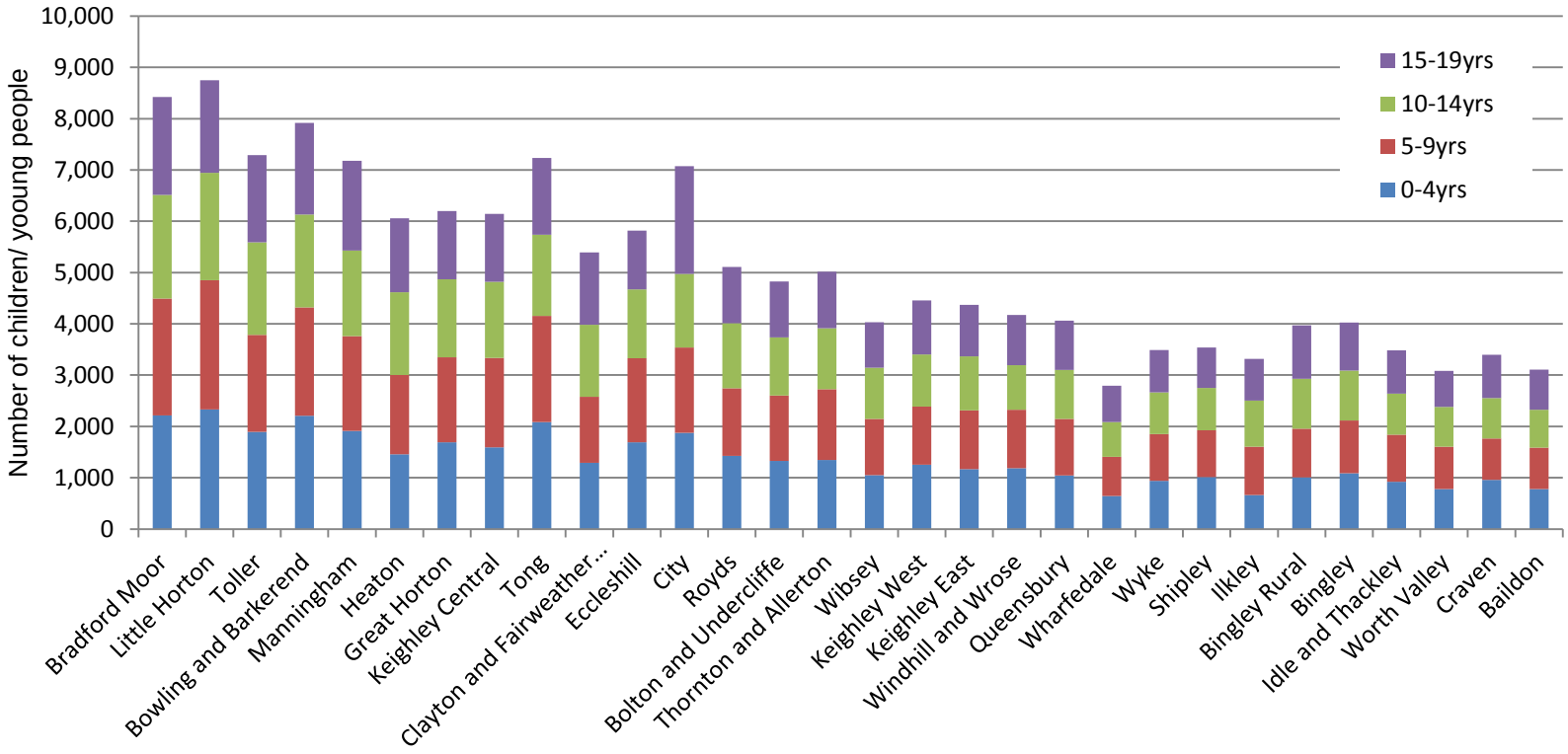
Public Health Analysis Team, Bradford

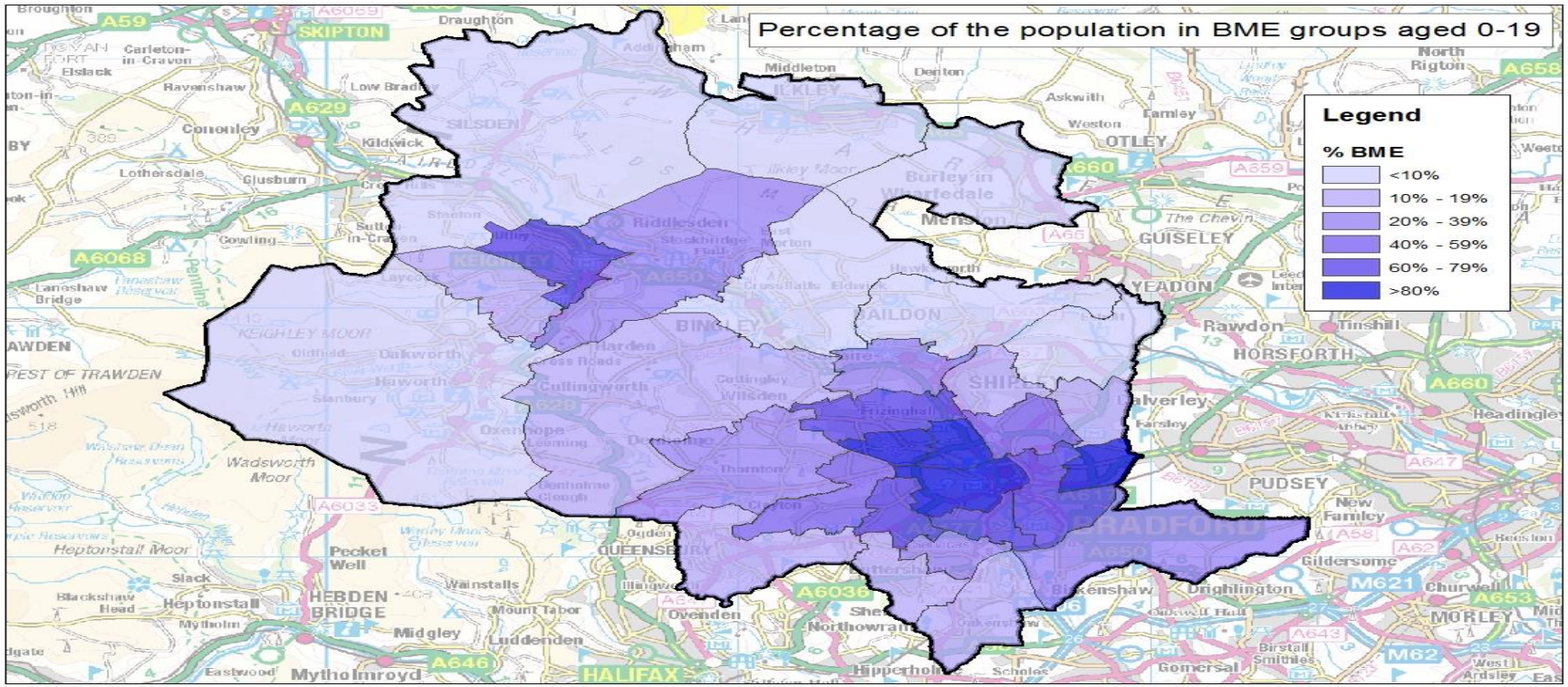
The highest proportions of children and young people are found in Bradford Moor, Little Horton, Toller, Bowling and Barkerend, and Manningham. Due to larger total populations, these five wards do not necessarily contain the largest number of children and young people aged 0-19: Tong contains more young people aged 0-19 than Manningham.

Number of children and young people in each ward of Bradford Districts, by 5-year age band, ordered by the proportion of children and young people per ward (high to low)



Ethnicity. The ward with the highest proportion of children and young people from BME groups is Manningham, at 97% of the 0-19 years population. Toller (96%), Bradford Moor (91%), Bradford City (90%) and Little Horton (85%) are the wards with the next highest proportions. One group of people who may be underrepresented by current ethnicity data are those, as the 2011 census did not have CEE as an option. People from Central and Eastern Europe (CEE) would be most likely to identify as “White Other” in the census. An evaluation of the “White Other” population in Bradford shows that at the time of the 2011 census, this group represented 2.5% of the Bradford 0-19 population. 50% were residing in five Bradford wards: City; Little Horton; Heaton; Tong; Bowling and Barkerend; and Manningham.

Percentage of the 0-19 years population in BME groups



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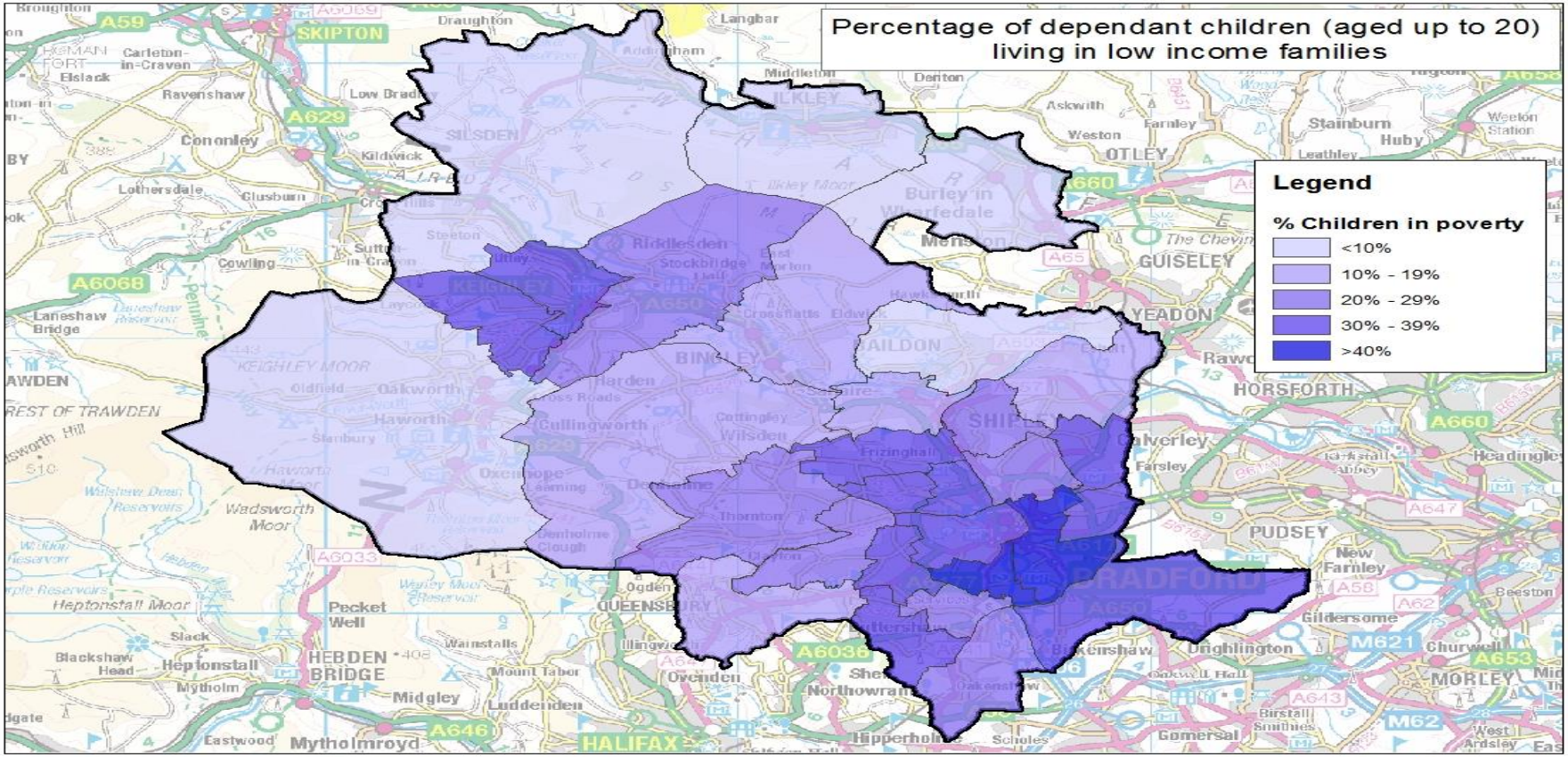
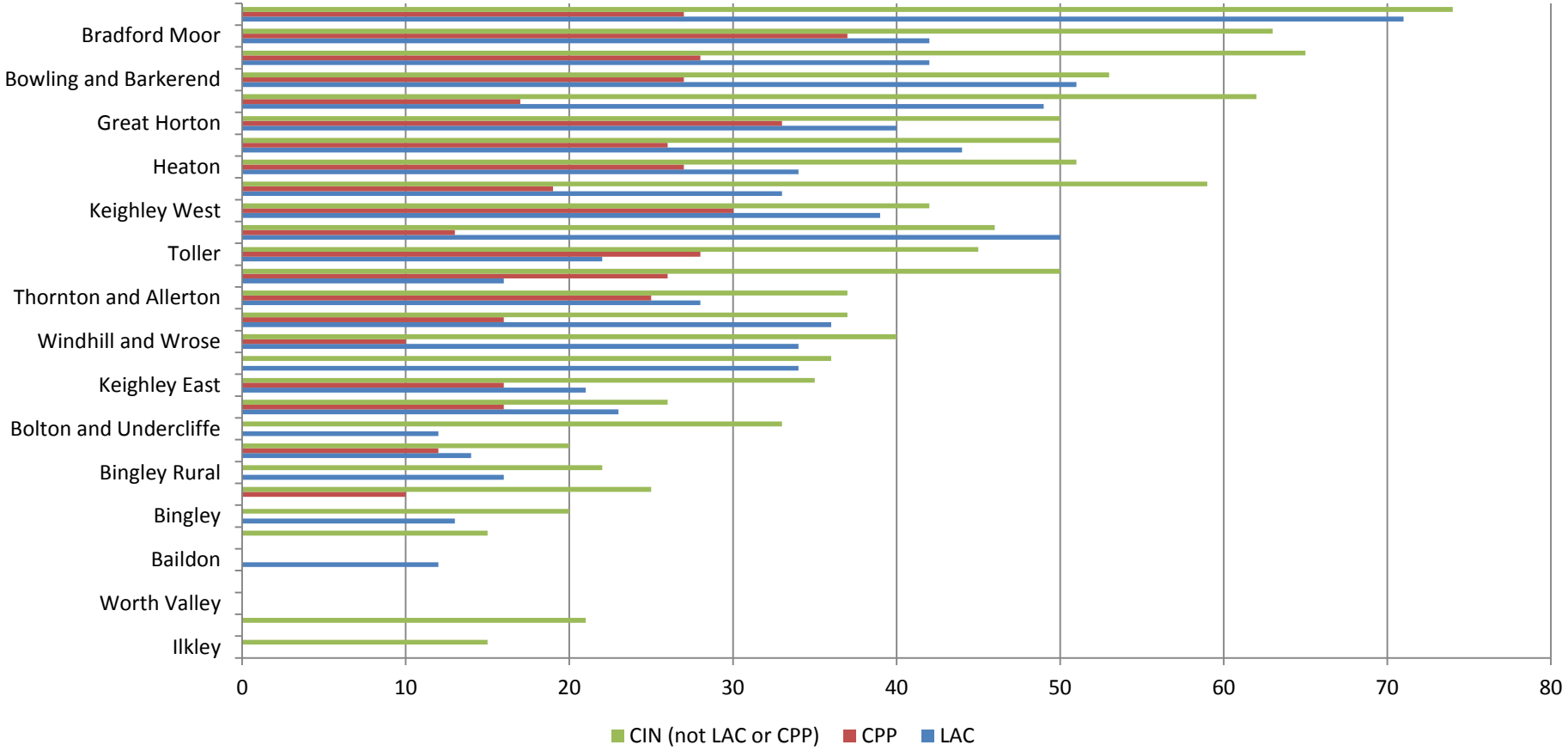
Poverty. The rate varies by ward, from 40.6% of children living in poverty in Little Horton at its highest to 4.2% in Wharfedale at its lowest. Other wards with very high levels of children living in poverty include: Bowling and Barkerend (40.3%); Bradford Moor (39.9%); Manningham (38.1%); City (37.9%); Tong (36.9%); Great Horton (36.2%); Eccleshill (34.5%) and Keighley Central (35.4%). This equates to over 41,000 children across Bradford District living in poverty in 2014.

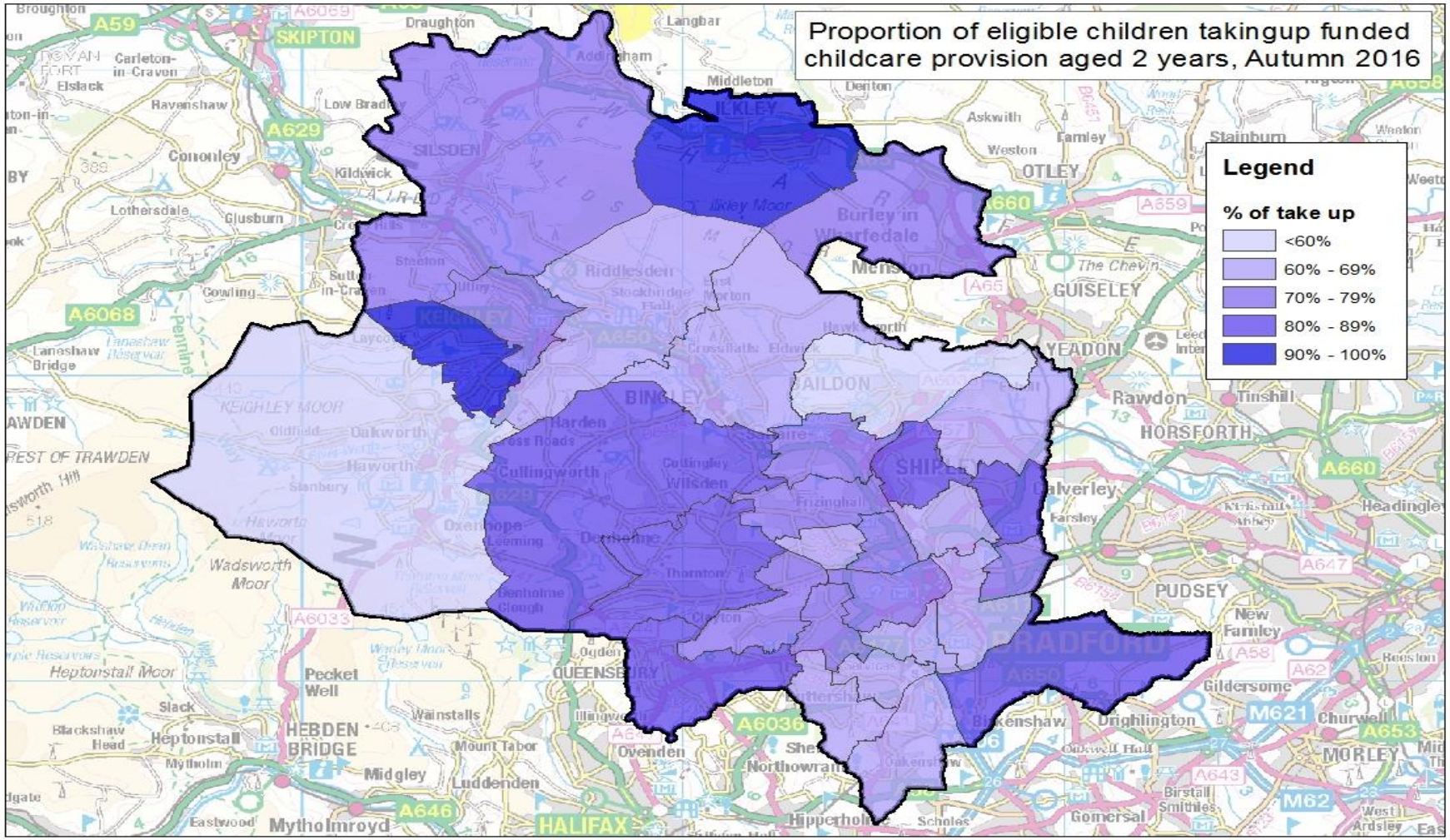
Percentage of dependent children aged up to 20 living in low income families, 2014



Over 2500 children in Bradford were known to social services at 31/12/2016. Of all children known to social services for whom the location is known and not out of area, 29% reside within 5 of the district's wards – Tong, Bradford Moor, Eccleshill, Bowling and Barkerend, and Little Horton. *Figure 6: Numbers of children in Bradford known to social services as of 31/12/2016, by ward of residence, ordered by highest to lowest number of children known to social services.*



Proportion of eligible children taking up funded childcare provision aged 2 years, Autumn 2016



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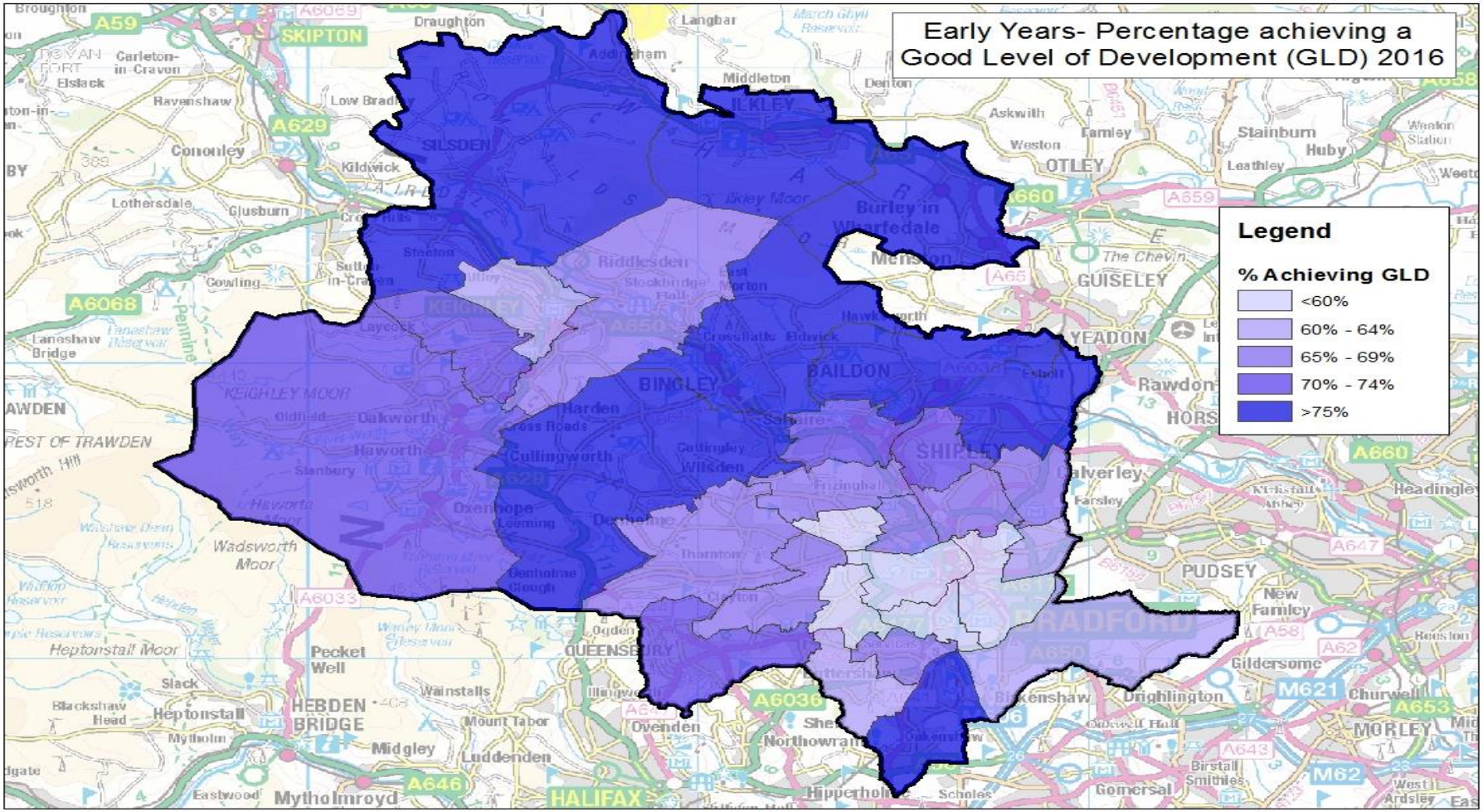
Early Years Foundation Stage Profile (how we measure school readiness)



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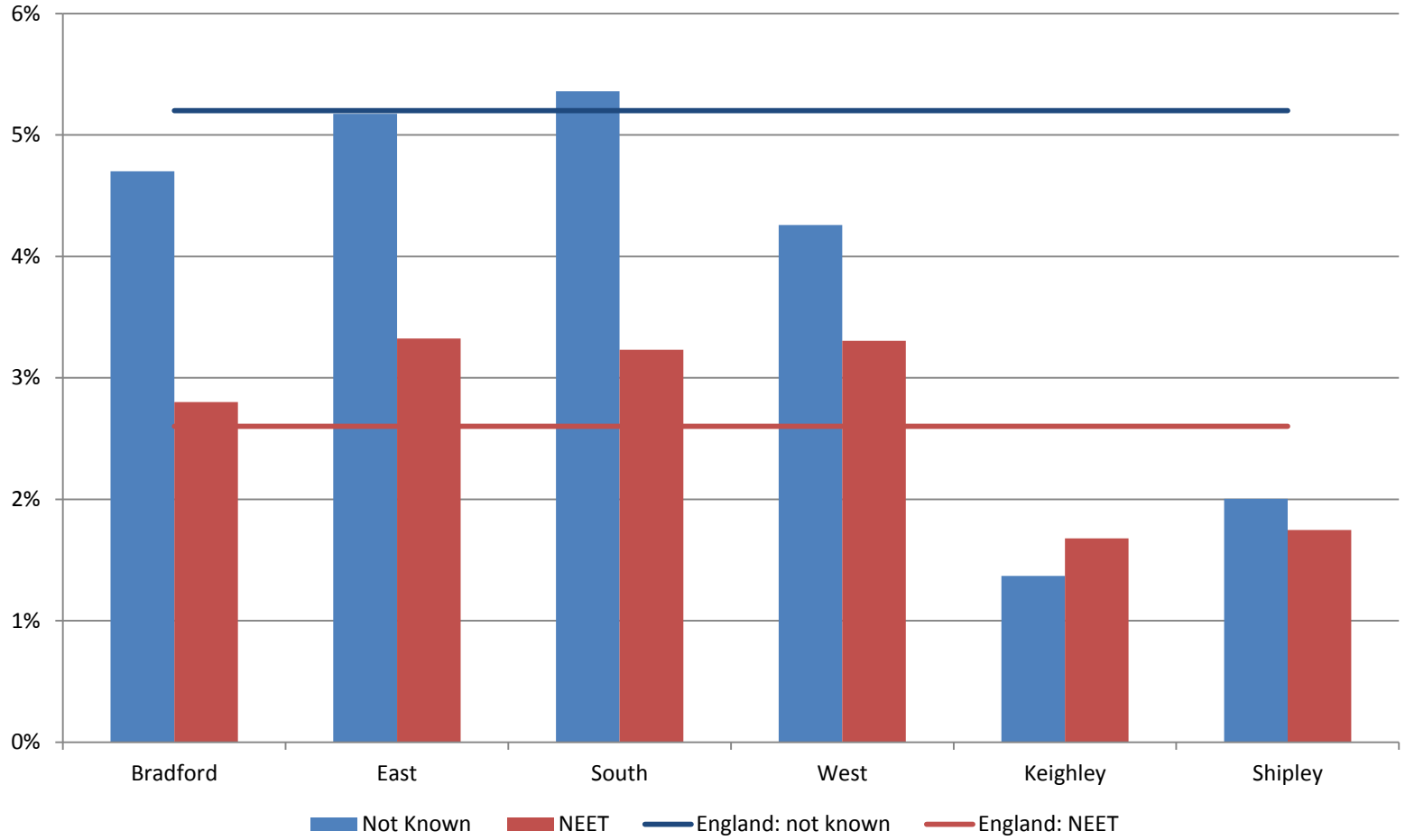
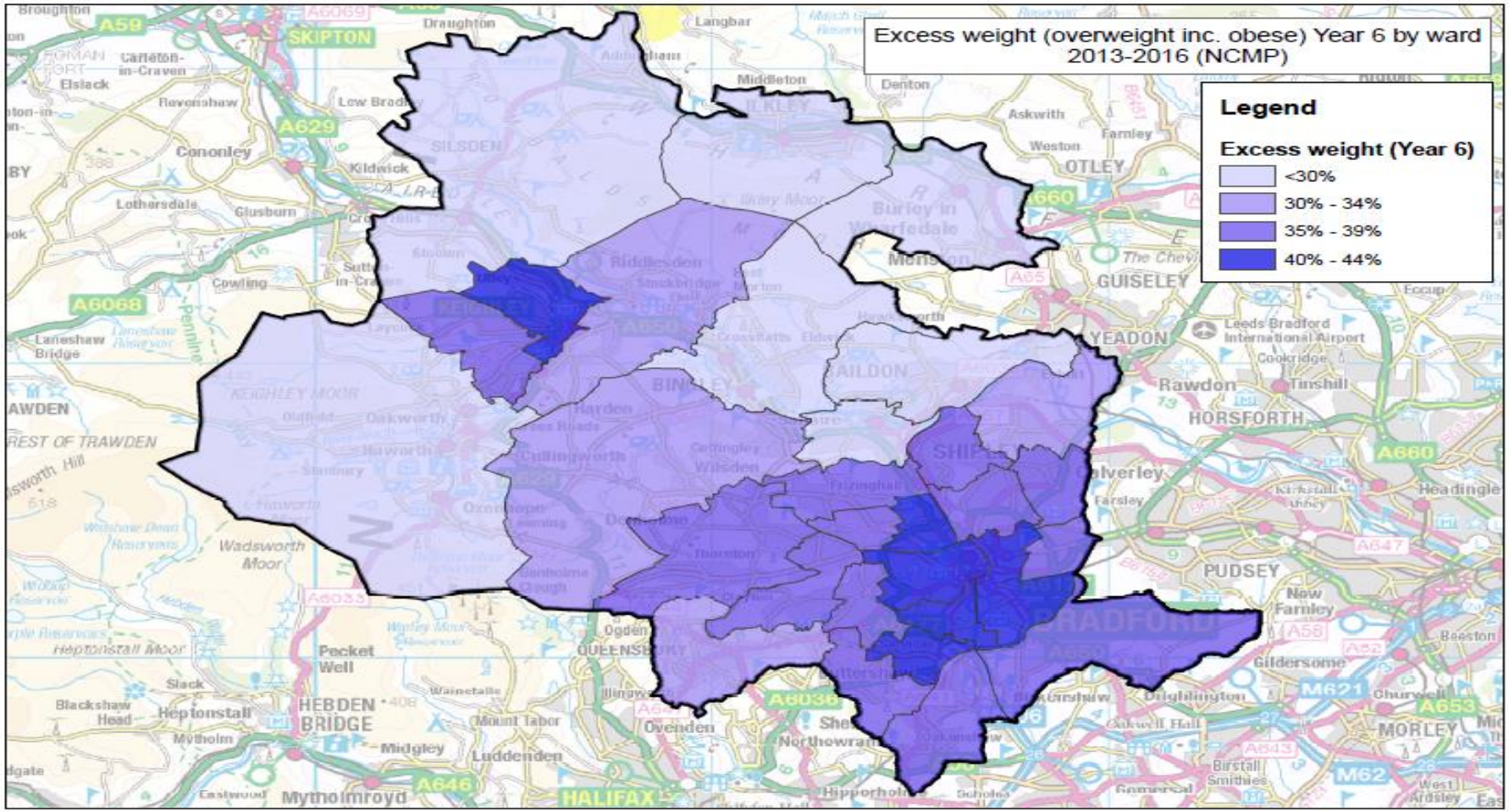
Young people NEET **Academic age 16/17 year olds in Bradford Not in Education, Employment or Training, December 2016**



Healthy Weight **Excess weight (overweight including obese) year 6, 2013-2016**



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